What You Need to Know About Biblical Prophecy

The Confusion – Week 3 Pastor Marty

What is Prophecy?

1. The Proclamation of the <u>Will</u> of God, both present and future.

The "Big Picture"

- 2. God can see all history Past, Present, Future Simultaneously.
 - <u>Creation</u>: God created the world in perfect harmony, but it was contaminated by Sin.
 - (2) **Covenant**: God initiated a plan of redemption.
 - (3) Christ: Ushered in the New Covenant.
 - (4) **Church**: Christ transferred His message of redemption to the Church to take to the World.
 - (5) <u>Consummation</u>: God will complete His Redemptive Plan through Christ's 2nd Coming.

Rules of Interpreting Prophetic Scripture:

- #1 Make sure your "preunderstandings" line up with <u>Scripture</u>.
 - All interpreters have at least some theological & denominational prejudices.

#2 Pay close attention to the <u>Context</u>.

- Every Word in the Bible is part of a sentence.
- Every Sentence in the Bible is part of a paragraph.
- Every Paragraph in the Bible is part of a book.
- Every Book in the Bible is a part of the Whole of Scripture.
- Individual verses out of context should not be used.
- "Scripture interprets Scripture."

#3 Interpret in view of the <u>Literary</u> Form.

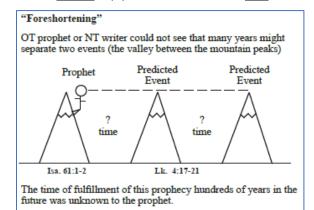
- Historical books (Acts)
- Dramatic epics (Job)
- Poetry (Psalms)
- Wise Sayings (Proverbs)
- Apocalyptic Books (Daniel & Revelation)
- <u>Apocalypse</u> means to "uncover" or "reveal." In the Bible, God gives Divine Perspective.

#4 Understand the historical and <u>cultural</u> background.

- Jewish marriage rites
- Burial rites
- Family practices
- Farm practices
- Business practices
- Monetary system

#5 Be mindful of the Law of <u>Double</u> Reference.

- A single passage of prophetic Scripture may refer to <u>two</u> events separated by a significant time period.
- Both prophesied events blend into <u>one</u> picture, masking the intervening time period.
- Some prophecies are "Near Application" and "Far Fulfillment."



#6: Remember that Jesus is at the <u>Center</u> of all Prophecies.

THE CHRISTOCENTRIC NATURE OF BIBLE PROPHECY	
Jesus is building a place for us to live in heaven: the New Jerusalem.	John 14:1-3; Revelation 21
Jesus will come for us at the rapture.	1 Thessalonians 4:13-17
Jesus will preside over the judgment of Christians in heaven.	2 Corinthians 5:10
Jesus will inflict judgments upon the people on earth during the tribulation period.	Revelation 6
Jesus will come again at the second coming.	Revelation 19:11-21
Jesus will judge the nations.	Matthew 25:31-46
Jesus will reign during His millennial kingdom.	Revelation 20:2-5
Jesus will preside over the judgment of the wicked dead.	Revelation 20:11-15

#7: Always seek the <u>Plain</u> Sense

"Take every word at its primary, ordinary, usual, literal meaning, unless the facts of the immediate context... indicate clearly otherwise." -David Cooper

"Unless the text indicates clearly that it should be taken symbolically, the passage should be understood literally." – Arnold Fruchtenbaum

#8: Determine if it is to be translated <u>Literally</u> or as an Allegory.

- AD 190: Alexandria Egypt: Allegorical School of Interpretation
- AD 400: Augustine
- Augustine's <u>allegorical</u> view of Prophecy influenced both Catholics & Protestants.

How We can avoid Prophetic Imbalances

- 1. Avoid Prophetic Agnosticism.
- 2. Avoid Prophetic <u>Sensationalism</u>.
- 3. Avoid **<u>Newspaper</u>** Exegesis.
- 4. Avoid Setting **Dates** for Prophetic Events.
- 5. Avoid **Division** with Other Christians.